

Kettlethorpe HIGH SCHOOL

Year 7

Knowledge Organiser

Booklet

Name:

Tutor:



Art	Computer Science	Dance & Drama	DT	English	Food H&C	Geography	Graphics	History	MFL	Music	PE	RE	Science	Textiles
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THINK PINK!

If you see PINK in your books,
make the corrections.

Capital letters

- sentence **starts**
- proper **nouns**
- the word '**I**'

Commas

- to separate three or more items in **a list**
- use a **pair of commas** when you are **inserting extra information** in the middle of the sentence
 - use **after an adverbial**

Before sunrise, Zac ate his breakfast.

Apostrophes

- to show that a letter or **letters are missing**: *I'm - haven't - don't*
- to show **something belongs to something else**: *The parents' meeting lasted an hour.*

1. Have you carefully reread your work?
2. Have you checked to see if you accidentally made any mistakes?
3. Are you proud of your work?

Common mistakes

There refers to a place or idea.
Their shows belonging.
They're is short for 'they are'.

use **should have** - not 'should of'
use **could have** - not 'could of'
use **would have** - not 'would of'

Spelling

- use **the dictionary**
- make sure to use **subject specific vocabulary**

APPLY THE RULES. BE CONSISTENT. CHECK FOR ACCURACY.

WWW - Descriptive comment on what went well

EBI - Descriptive comment saying your work would be even better if

Punctuation



colon

to introduce extra info



semi colon

to link connected sentences



**exclamation
mark**

You only need one!



ellipsis

to leave a trailing thought...



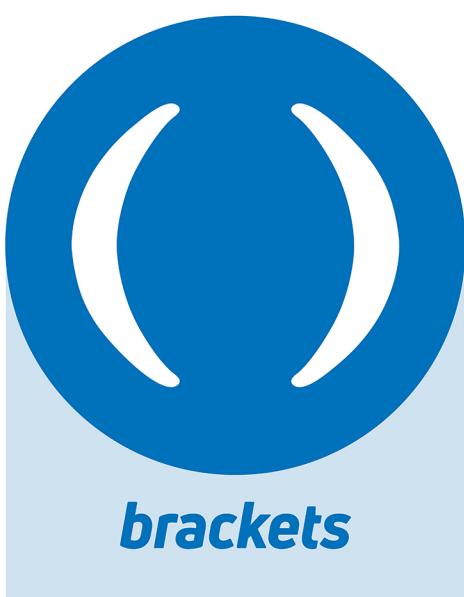
full stop

to end a sentence



comma

to add/separate information



brackets

to add extra information



dash

to add/separate information



apostrophe

for omission or possession



direct speech

"Are you listening?"



**single quotation
marks**

to include quotes



question mark

at the end of a question

Do you know your roots?



-scop-

root meaning '**to see**'

sub-

prefix meaning '**under**'

hypo-

prefix meaning '**below**'

ex-

prefix meaning '**out of**'

con-

prefix meaning '**with**'

-logy

suffix meaning '**study of**'

-graph-

root meaning '**writing**'

-bio-

root meaning '**life**'

-techn-

root meaning '**art / skill**'

micro-

prefix meaning '**small**'

-chron-

root meaning '**time**'

-phon-

root meaning '**sound**'

Greetings

Hola—hello

Buenos días—good day

¿Cómo estás? - how are you?

Bien— good

Fenomenal—great

Regular—OK

Fatal— terrible

Adiós—goodbye

Hasta luego—see you later

Adjectives

tonto/a- silly

tranquilo/a- calm

listo/a - clever

flipante - awesome

Perezoso/a -lazy

genial - great

generoso/a- generous

guay - cool

simpático/a- kind

Tímido /a - shy

Divertido /a - fun

sincero/a- sincere

amable- pleasant

Numbers

1- uno

2- dos

3-tres

4- cuatro

5- cinco

6- seis

7- siete

8 - ocho

9- nueve

10-diez

11- once

12—doce

13- trece

14—catorce

15- quince

16—dieciséis

17—diecisiete

18—dieciocho

19—diecinueve

20—veinte

21- veintiuno

30—treinta

31—treinta y uno

Los meses (months)

enero—January

febrero - February

marzo—March

abril—April

mayo—May

junio - June

julio - July

agosto—August

septiembre - September

octubre - October

noviembre—November

diciembre - December

Key verbs

Tengo - I have

No tengo - I don't have

Soy - I am

No soy - I am not

Vivo - I live

Me llamo - I am called

Se llama- he/she is called

Los días (days of the week)

lunes—Monday

martes- Tuesday

miércoles—Wednesday

jueves—Thursday

viernes—Friday

sábado—Saturday

domingo—Sunday

Los colores (colours)

rojo- red

azul-blue

verde- green

negro-black

blanco-white

gris-grey

amarillo-yellow

violeta-purple,

rosa- pink

marrón-brown

Las mascotas (pets)

Un gato—a cat

Un perro—a dog

Un conejo—a rabbit

Un pez rojo—a goldfish

Un caballo—a horse

Una cobaya—a guinea pig

Los pasatiempos—hobbies

chatear - to chat on line
leer—to read
escribir correos - to send emails
escuchar música - to listen to music
jugar a los videojuegos - to play video games
mandar SMS - to send texts
salir con amigos - to go out with friends

Giving opinions

Me gusta—I like
No me gusta (nada) —I don't like (at all)
Me encanta—I love
Odio / detesto - I hate
pienso que -/ creo que - I think that....
En mi opinión... In my opinion....

Connectives

O- or
Pero- but
También- also
Con-with
Cuando- when
Durante- during
Además- in addition
Más tarde- later

Mi tiempo libre - My free time

bailo - I dance
canto - I sing
hablo - I talk
monto en bici - I ride my bike
saco fotos - I take photos
toco la guitarra - I play the guitar
hago deportes- I do sports
hago judo—I do judo
juego al fútbol/rugby - I play football / rugby
hago natación- I do swimming

El tiempo (the weather)

Hace sol—it's sunny
Hace calor—it's hot
Hace frío—it's cold
Llueve—it's raining
Nieva—it's snowing
Hace buen tiempo—it's good weather
Hace mal tiempo—it's bad weather
Está nublado—it's foggy
Hay viento—it's windy
En invierno—in winter
En verano—in summer
En primavera—in spring
En otoño—in autumn

Frequency phrases

Generalmente - generally
Normalmente- Normally
A veces - sometimes
a menudo—often
De vez en cuando - from time to time
más tarde - later
Nunca - never
Todos los días - every day
Siempre- always
Dos veces a la semana—twice a week
Los fines de semana- at the weekends

Las asignaturas (school subjects)

El inglés - English
 Las matemáticas - Maths
 Las ciencias - Science
 la religión—RE
 La informática - IT
 el teatro - Drama
 El español—Spanish
 el francés—French
 La historia—history
 la geografía—geography
 La tecnología—DT
 la música—music
 La educación física—PE
 el dibujo—art

Las instalaciones (school facilities)

Un campo de fútbol—a football pitch
 Un comedor— a dining hall
 una biblioteca—a library
 Un gimnasio—a gym
 un laboratorio—a science lab
 Un patio—a playground
 una piscina—a pool
 Una aula de informática- an IT class-room

Key verbs

Estudio - I study
 Estudiamos—we study
 Escucho- I listen
 Hablo—I speak
 Tengo - I have
 Prefiero - I prefer
 Hay - there is/ are
 No hay - there isn't
 Como - I eat
 Bebo - I drink
 Leo - I read
 Escribo - I write
 Charlo con amigos - I chat to friends
 Hago mis deberes—I do my homework

El día escolar (the school day)

Las clases empiezan a las... Classes start at..
 Las clases terminan a las... Classes end at...
 La hora de comer- lunchtime
 El recreo- breaktime
 Por la mañana / tarde—in the morning/afternoon

Adjectives

importante- important
 útil - useful
 Divertido/a - fun
 aburrido—boring
 Fácil - easy
 difícil - difficult
 Práctico/a - practical
 Estricto/a - strict
 paciente - patient
 Simpático- nice
 antipático -mean
 Raro/a - strange
 severo/a—strict
 Moderno- modern
 Antiguo—old
 Grande- big
 Pequeño—small
 Bonito—pretty

En la aula (in the classroom)

Un(a) profesor(a) - teacher
 Un bolígrafo—a pen
 Una pizarra—a whiteboard
 Una mesa—a table
 Unas sillas—some chairs

Mi familia—my family

Mi padre- my father

Mi madre- my mother

Mis padres- my parents

Mi hermano/a- my brother/sister

Mi abuelo/a- my grandad/grandma

Mis abuelos- my grandparents

Mi tío / mi tía—my uncle / my aunt

Key verbs

Hay - there is /are

Tengo - I have

Tiene - She/he has

Se llama(n) - He/she (they) are called...

Es - She/he is...

Son- they are..

No es - She/he is not

Llevo - I wear

Lleva- he/she wears

Adjectives

Viejo/a - old

joven- young

bajo/a - short (height)

alto/a - tall

delgado/a - slim

gordo/a - fat

guapo/a - handsome

feo/a—ugly

grande- big

Pequeño/a- small

Simpático/a- nice

Antipático/a- nasty

Inteligente- intelligent

listo/a- clever

Estúpido/a - stupid

Bonito/a—nice

Los ojos y el pelo—eyes and hair

Tengo los ojos—I have.....eyes

azules- blue

verdes- green

marrones—brown

grises—grey

Tengo el pelo.....- I have.....hair

negro—black

castaño—brown

rubio—blonde

pelirrojo—ginger/red

largo—long

corto—short

ondulado—wavy

liso—straight

rizado—curly

High numbers

40-cuarenta

50- cincuenta

60-sesenta

70- setenta

80- ochenta

90- noventa

100- cien

120- ciento veinte

200 doscientos

mi/mis - my

tu/tus - your

su/sus - their

Me describo—describing myself

Llevo gafas—I wear glasses

Tengo barba—I have a beard

Tengo bigote—I have a mustache

Tengo pecas— I have freckles

Soy pelirrojo/a—I am ginger

Soy rubio—I am blonde

Soy moreno—I am dark

En mi ciudad—in my town

Hay...—there is.../no hay...—there isn't

un castillo—a castle

un estadio—a stadium

un mercado—a market

un centro comercial—a shopping centre

un polideportivo—a sports centre

una piscina—a swimming pool

una universidad—a university

unos museos—some museums

unas plazas—some squares

no hay museo—There is no museum

no hay nada—there isn't anything

Activities

Salgo con mis amigos—I go out with my friends

Voy.....—I go.....

al cine—to the cinema

al parque—to the park

a la cafetería—to the café

a la bolera—bowling

a la playa—to the beach

de compras—shopping

No hago nada—I don't do anything

Estar – to be (Location)

Está en....It is in....

las montañas—the mountains

un pueblo—a town

la costa—the coast

el campo—the countryside

el desierto—the desert

el centro—the centre

Adjectives

Vivo en una casa/ un piso....—

I live in a house/ flat

antiguo/a—old

moderno/a—modern

cómodo/a—comfortable

pequeño/a—small

grande—big

bonito/a—pretty

En la cafetería —

In the café

¿Qué quieres?—What do you want?

Quiero—I want

una bebida—a drink

un té/ un café—a tea/ coffee

Una Fanta limón—a Fanta lemon

Algo más?—anything else?

No, nada más—no nothing else

Este fin de semana—This weekend

Voy a ... I'm going to...

jugar a los videojuegos—to play videogames

ir al parque—to go to the park

bailar—to dance

salir con mis amigos—to go out with my friends

navegar por internet—surf the net

ver la televisión—watch the telly

hacer los deberes—do homework

montar en bici—ride a bike

jugar al fútbol—to play football

Ser—to be

Soy—I am
 ¿Eres? - are you?
 Es—he/she/it is
 Somos—we are

Jugar—to play

Juego—I play
 Juegas—you play
 Juega—he/she/it plays
 Jugamos—we play

Estudiar—to study

Estudio—I study
 Estudias - you study
 Estudia—he/she/it studies
 Estudiamos —we study

Tener—to have

Tengo—I have
 ¿Tienes? - Do you have?
 Tiene—he/she/ it has
 Tenemos—we have

Hacer—to do

Hago—I do
 Haces—you do
 Hace—he/she/it does
 Hacemos—we do

Comer —to eat

Como—I eat
 Comes—you eat
 Come—he/she/it eats
 Comemos—we eat

Ir—to go

Voy—I go
 Vas—you go
 Va—he /she /it goes
 Vamos—we go

Escuchar—to listen

Escucho—I listen
 Escuchas—you listen
 Escucha -he/she/it listens
 Escuchamos—we listen

Beber—to drink

Bebo—I drink
 Bebes—you drink
 Bebe—he/she/it drinks
 Bebemos—we drink

Hay—there is / there are
 No hay—there isn't /
 there aren't

Está—He/she/ it is
 (location)
 Están—they are (location)

Connectives

Y—and
Pero—but
O—or
Si—if
Entonces—so
También—also
Porque—because
Sin embargo—however
Además—furthermore

Intensifiers

Muy—very
Un poco—a bit
Demasiado—too
Bastante—quite

Opinion phrase starters

En mi opinión—in my opinion
A mi modo de ver—in my opinion
Pienso que—I think that
Según mi amigo—according to my friend
Creo que—I believe that

Question words

¿Quién?—who?
¿Cuándo?—when?
¿Dónde?—where?
¿Adónde?—where to?
¿Por qué?—why?
¿Cómo?—how?
¿Cuánto?—how much?
¿Cuál?—which?
¿Qué—what?

Opinions

Me gusta(n) - I like
No me gusta(n) - I don't like
No me gusta nada—I don't like at all
Me gusta mucho—I like a lot
Me encanta(n) - I love
Odio—I hate
Detesto—I hate
No aguento—I can't stand
Me chifla(n) - I'm mad about

Frequency phrases

A veces—sometimes
De vez en cuando—from time to time
Nunca—never
A menudo—often
Dos veces por semana—twice a week
Todos los días—every day
Siempre—always